

## Office of Personnel Management

## § 307.103

and employees using the authority understand the statutory and regulatory requirements; and

(2) Appropriate provision for review of expert and consultant appointments.

(b) OPM will, as necessary—

(1) Review agency employment of experts and consultants and agency controls and oversight to determine compliance; and

(2) Issue instructions and guidance to agencies on employing experts and consultants and on reporting procedures.

### PART 305 [RESERVED]

### PART 307—VETERANS READJUSTMENT APPOINTMENTS

Sec.

307.101 Definitions.

307.102 Coverage and general responsibilities.

307.103 Appointing authority.

307.104 Appeal rights.

AUTHORITY: 5 U.S.C. 3301, 3302; E.O. 11521, 3 CFR, 1970 Comp., p. 912; 38 U.S.C. 4214.

SOURCE: 58 FR 12145, Mar. 3, 1993, unless otherwise noted.

EFFECTIVE DATE NOTE: At 70 FR 72066, Dec. 1, 2005, part 307 was revised, effective Jan. 3, 2005. For the convenience of the user, the revised text follows the current text.

#### § 307.101 Definitions.

In this part,

(a) The term *veteran* has the meaning given in section 4211 (2)(A), (3) and (4) of title 38, United States Code, as follows:

(1) *Veteran of the Vietnam era* means an eligible veteran any part of whose active military, naval, or air service was during the Vietnam era.

(2) *Disabled veteran* means:

(i) A veteran who is entitled to compensation (or who, but for the receipt of military retired pay, would be entitled to compensation) under laws administered by the Department of Veterans Affairs; or

(ii) A person who was discharged or released from active duty because of a service-connected disability.

(3) *Eligible veteran* means a person who:

(i) Served on active duty for a period of more than 180 days and was dis-

charged or released therefrom with other than a dishonorable discharge; or

(ii) Was discharged or released from active duty because of a service-connected disability; or

(iii) As a member of a reserve component under an order to active duty pursuant to section 672(a), (d), or (g), 673, or 673b of title 10 of the United States Code, served on active duty during a period of war or in a campaign or expedition for which a campaign badge is authorized and was discharged or released from such duty with other than a dishonorable discharge.

(b) *Post-Vietnam-era veteran* means an eligible veteran who first became a member of the Armed Forces or first entered on active duty as a member of the Armed Forces after May 7, 1975.

(c) *Vietnam era* means the period beginning August 5, 1964 and ending May 7, 1975.

(d) *Veterans readjustment appointment (VRA)* is an excepted appointment made after April 8, 1970, under this part, to a position otherwise in the competitive service of eligible veterans of the Vietnam era and the post-Vietnam era.

#### § 307.102 Coverage and general responsibilities.

(a) Federal agencies have the responsibility to provide the maximum of employment and job advancement opportunities to eligible veterans of the Vietnam era and the post-Vietnam era who are qualified for such employment and advancement.

(b) Employees with VRA appointments who satisfactorily complete two years of substantially continuous service under the VRA program, including training when required, shall be converted to career-conditional or career employment, as appropriate.

[58 FR 12146, Mar. 3, 1993, as amended at 60 FR 3058, Jan. 13, 1995]

#### § 307.103 Appointing authority.

(a) An agency may appoint any veteran who served on active duty after August 4, 1964, who meets the basic veterans readjustment eligibility provided by law.

(b) Appointments are subject to investigation by OPM. A law, Executive order, or regulation which disqualifies

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a person for appointment in the competitive service also disqualifies a person for a veterans readjustment appointment.

[60 FR 3058, Jan. 13, 1995]

### § 307.104 Appeal rights.

A veterans readjustment appointment (VRA) is an excepted appointment to a position otherwise in the competitive service. Veterans readjustment appointees have the same appeal rights as excepted service employees under parts 432 and 752 of this chapter, except the appointees are also entitled to limited appeal protection during their 1st year of service as set forth in § 315.806 of this chapter. This means that a VRA appointee with more than 1 year of current continuous service, who is also a preference eligible, can appeal an adverse action to the Merit Systems Protection Board. Non-preference eligibles serving under VRA appointments do not get such protection until they are converted to the competitive service.

[60 FR 3058, Jan. 13, 1995]

EFFECTIVE DATE NOTE: At 70 FR 72066, Dec. 1, 2005, part 307 was revised, effective Jan. 3, 2005. For the convenience of the user, the revised text is set forth as follows:

### PART 307—VETERANS RECRUITMENT APPOINTMENTS

Sec.

307.101 Purpose.

307.102 Definitions.

307.103 Nature of VRAs.

307.104 Treatment of individuals serving under VRAs.

307.105 Appeal rights.

AUTHORITY: 5 U.S.C. 3301, 3302; E.O. 11521, 3 CFR, 1970 Comp., p. 912; 38 U.S.C. 4214.

#### § 307.101 Purpose.

This part implements 38 U.S.C. 4214 and Executive Order 11521, which authorizes agencies to appoint *qualified covered veterans* to positions in the competitive service under Veterans Recruitment Appointments (VRAs) without regard to the competitive examining system.

#### § 307.102 Definitions.

For purposes of this part—

*Agency*, as defined in 38 U.S.C. 4211(5), means any agency of the Federal Government or the District of Columbia, including any Executive agency as defined in section

105 of title 5, and the United States Postal Service and Postal Rate Commission.

*Covered veterans*, as defined in 38 U.S.C. 4212(a)(3), means any of the following:

(1) Disabled veterans;

(2) Veterans who served on active duty in the Armed Forces during a war or in a campaign or expedition for which a campaign badge has been authorized;

(3) Veterans who, while serving on active duty with the Armed Forces, participated in a United States military operation for which an Armed Forces Service Medal (AFSM) was awarded pursuant to Executive Order 12985 (61 FR 1209); and

(4) Recently separated veterans.

*Disabled veteran*, as defined in 38 U.S.C. 4211 means:

(1) A veteran who is entitled to compensation (or who, but for the receipt of military retired pay, would be entitled to compensation) under laws administered by the Secretary of Veterans Affairs; or

(2) A person who was discharged or released from active duty because of a service-connected disability.

*Qualified*, as defined in 38 U.S.C. 4212(a)(3) with respect to employment in a position, means having the ability to perform the essential functions of the position with or without reasonable accommodation for an individual with a disability.

*Recently separated veteran*, as defined in 38 U.S.C. 4211(6), means any veteran during the three-year period beginning on the date of such veteran's discharge or release from active duty.

*Substantially continuous service* is defined in 5 CFR 315.201(b)(3).

*War* means any armed conflict declared by Congress as such.

#### § 307.103 Nature of VRAs.

VRAs are excepted appointments, made without competition, to positions otherwise in the competitive service. The veterans' preference procedures of part 302 of this chapter apply when there are preference eligible candidates being considered for a VRA. *Qualified covered veterans* who were separated *under honorable conditions* may be appointed to any position in the competitive service at grade levels up to and including GS-11 or equivalent, provided they meet the qualification standards for the position. To be eligible for a VRA as a *covered veteran* under paragraph (2) or (3) of the definition of that term in § 307.102, the veteran must be in receipt of the appropriate campaign badge, expeditionary medal, or AFSM. For purposes of a VRA, any military service is qualifying at the GS-3 level or equivalent. Upon satisfactory completion of 2 years of substantially continuous service, the incumbent's VRA must be converted to a career or career conditional appointment. An individual may receive more than one VRA appointment as